

LEARNING

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LEARNING: "A PROCESS OF DEVELOPMENT."

- ▶ **Crow and Crow**- " Learning is the acquisition of habits, knowledge and attitudes."
- ▶ *Robert Gagne* -"A change in human disposition or capability that persists over a period of time and is not simply ascribable to processes of growth."
- ▶ **Kurt Lewin** -"*The learning as the direct cognitive organization of a situation. Motivation has a significant role & place in learning.*"
- ▶ **Woodworth**-"*The process of acquiring new knowledge and new responses is the process of learning.*"
- ▶ **Cronbach**-"*Leaning is shown by a change in behavior as a result of experience.*"
- ▶ **Pavlov**-"*Learning is habit formation resulting from conditioning.*"
- ▶ **Kingsley and Garry**-"*Learning is a process by which behavior is originated or change through practice or training.*"
- ▶ **C.E.Skinner**-"*Learning is the process of progressive behavior adoption.*"



As a result of studying and analysis of the above-mentioned definitions of learning in education, the following facts come to the light :

1. Learning is a modification in behavior.
2. Learning is the organization of behavior.
3. Learning is the confirmation of a new process.

THE MEANING OF LEARNING

- ▶ **1.** Learning is a broad term. Learning includes all activities which affect children. Along with the growing process, the mental development of the child occurs. As a result, changes take place in his behavior continuously. The child goes on learning through experiences.
- ▶ **2.** From a psychological point of view, learning has been explained as a stimulus-response process. The stimulus-response relationship is known as leaning.

FACTS RELATED TO THE LEARNING-

- (1) Learning is a process through which the behavior of the child changes or modifies.
- (2) Learning is predicted on the basis of changes in behavior.
- (3) These changes can be negative or positive.
- (4) The changes due to learning are permanent.
- (5) Changes in the behavior are the results of experiences.
- (6) Learning can be termed as a mental process
- (7) new knowledge and new responses is the process of learning.
- (8) The stimulus-response relationship is known as learning.
- (9) Learning is both social and individual.
- (10) Learning is discovery.
- (11) Learning is Product of environment .
- (12) Learning is related to time and maturity.

FACTORS INFLUENCING LEARNING -

- ▶ Nature of subject matter.
- ▶ Physical and mental health of children.
- ▶ Motivation.
- ▶ Time of learning and fatigue.
- ▶ Maturation.
- ▶ Teacher and learning process.
- ▶ IQ level of the learner.
- ▶ EQ level of the learner.
- ▶ Method of training, teaching, educating



FACTORS HELPING LEARNING -

- Attention
- Imitation
- Identification
- Motivation
- Model's characteristics
- Observer's Characteristics
- Reinforcement
- Needs and utility.



Thank You!

The text 'Thank You!' is rendered in a bold, white, sans-serif font with a slight 3D effect. It is set against a background of vibrant, multi-colored brushstrokes in shades of red, orange, yellow, green, blue, and purple. The brushstrokes are thick and layered, creating a sense of movement and depth around the text.

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