

\therefore ① becomes

$$\Delta y = 2x^{(3)} + 9x^{(2)} + 4$$

$$\Delta y = 2 \frac{1}{\Delta} x^{(3)} + 9 \frac{1}{\Delta} x^{(2)} + \frac{4}{\Delta}$$

$$= 2 \frac{x^{(4)}}{4} + 9 \frac{x^{(3)}}{3} + 4x^{(1)} + K$$

$$= \frac{x^{(4)}}{2} + 3x^{(3)} + 4x^{(1)} + K$$

$$= \frac{x(x-1)(x-2)(x-3)}{2} + 3x(x-1)(x-2) + 4x + K$$

$$= \frac{x^4 - 6x^3 + 11x^2 - 6x}{2} + 3(x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x) + 4x + K$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}x^4 - 3x^3 + \frac{11}{2}x^2 - 3x + 3x^3 - 9x^2 + 6x + 4x + K$$

$$\therefore y = \frac{1}{2}x^4 - \frac{7}{2}x^2 + 7x + K$$

11) Represent a function $f(x) = 11x^4 + 5x^3 + 2x^2 + x - 15$ and its successive difference in factorial notation with interval 2.

Ans: 1st Method:

$$\text{let } f(x) = 11x^4 + 5x^3 + 2x^2 + x - 15 \text{ --- ①}$$

$$\Rightarrow 11x^4 + 5x^3 + 2x^2 + x - 15 = 11x^{(4)} + Ax^{(3)} + Bx^{(2)} + Cx^{(1)} + D$$