

Vol. 7  
Oct. - Dec.

Issue 4  
2019

ISSN 2320 -9283



**INTERNATIONAL  
JOURNAL  
FOR  
SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT**

A Quarterly of ISDR

PEER REVIEWED INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL FOR ALL UNIVERSITY LEVEL SUBJECT



**Institute for Social Development and Research**  
Gari Hotwar, Ranchi - 835217 (Jharkhand) India

ISSN 2320-9283, Peer Reviewed International Journal, IJSD, Ranchi, India, Vol. 7(4), 2019

JECT

# INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL FOR SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

Quarterly (English)

**ISSN 2320 - 9283**

Oct. - Dec., 2019

SDR

Vol. 7

Issue 4

Editor

**Pramoda Kumar Behera**

General Manager, HEC Technical Institute,  
Heavy Engineering Corporation, Dhurwa, Ranchi, Jharkhand,  
India



one  
ner  
sor  
th

fc

**Institute for Social Development & Research**  
Gari Hotwar, Ranchi - 835217 (Jharkhand) India

yc

## **A Study of tribal Labour Migration: Special reference to East Singhbhum**

**Dr. Mohammad Reyaz**

Assistant Professor (senior scale), Department of Geograph, Karim City College,  
Jamshedpur, Jharkhand, India

### **Abstract**

Migration means movement or shift of people from one place to another. People move from one place to another for temporary or permanent settlement due to social, political & religious reasons. Globalization has made migration of people easy & common. Migration many times become bless for the guest population and many times it has adverse consequences. Researchers have identified many Types of migration viz. Local Migration, Regional Migration, Rural to Urban Migration, Urban to Rural Migration, Mars Migration, forced Migration etc. In tribal society people migrate alone with brokers without any safeguards or information about the work and wages. Even when they go with their family, they are underpaid. Very few tribal migrants know about minimum wages they are entitled to and never negotiate with the employer. The present study is an attempt to study the causes of tribal labor migration in East Singhbhum. Primary and Secondary data were collected and analyzed extensively to identify the causes of tribal labor migration in Jamshedpur. For this research purpose some interview were also conducted to identify the triggers, leads to migration. Furthermore, this paper also deals with the possible and effective remedies to stop or reduce it.

**Keywords:** *Global Migration, Forced Migration, Regional Migration*

### **Introduction**

The Encyclopedia Britannica defines migrant labour as casual and unskilled workers who move about systematically from one region to another offering their services on a temporary, usually seasonal basis. International Organization for Migration, International Labour Organization, There is no internationally accepted statistical definition of labour migration. But experts and scholars have tried to define labour migration in their own ways like, Kaur (2003) defined as migration is shift from a place of residence to another place for some length of time or permanently including different types of voluntary movements. It has great impact on economic,