

*A Study of*  
**TRIBES POPULATION IN**  
*Singhbhum Region*



**Prabha Xalxo • Nigar Alam • Md Reyaz**

A study of Tribes Population in Singhbhum Region Prabha Xalxo • Nigar Alam • Md Reyaz

Published by  
A.K. Publications  
8-11, Sector 17  
Gurgaon, Haryana  
Distt. Gurgaon, Haryana  
India  
Phone: 91-9868633333  
E-mail: akpubs@gmail.com

**A Study of  
TRIBES POPULATION IN  
Singhbhum Region**

...of almost all countries of the world  
...including cultivation, animal rearing  
...the arrival of modernization  
...The rural economy of tribes in  
...depend on primitive farming  
...agriculture and wage  
...of the region.

**Prabha Xalxo  
Nigar Alam  
Md. Reyaz**

...and steel industry at  
...demand  
...Some steel  
...of the region.

Published by:

**A.K. PUBLICATIONS**

B-61/E-1, Gali No. 14, Jagatpuri Ext.

Shahdra, Delhi-110 093 (India)

Ph.: +91-9868320502, +91-9999157638

E-mail: akpubs2008@yahoo.com

## A Study of TRIBES POPULATION IN Singhbhum Region

© Editors

First Edition 2020

ISBN 978-93-88465-47-2

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted, in any form or by means, electronic, mechanical, photo copying, recording or otherwise, without the prior permission of the publisher.

PRINTED IN INDIA

Published by A.K. Publications and Printed at Global Printers, Delhi.

## Preface

Population of tribes in almost all countries of the world are at the lower stage of development. The tribes were largely based on shifting cultivation, animal rearing and firewood sale before the arrival of modernization and industrialization. The rural economy of tribes in Singhbhum region largely depend on primitive farming. The income from traditional agriculture and wage earning is not sufficient to meet the need balanced diet. Majority of them are below the poverty line and are passing through malnutrition.

With the establishment of iron and steel industry at Jamshedpur tribes of this region came in great demand to provide vegetables, meat, fishes, eggs etc. Some rural and tribal population also got petty jobs at urban centers. It has been assumed here that tribes population are engaged in the mining and manufacturing processes of the Singhbhum but the percent of permanently employed tribe's in industries and mining are meager. Heavy industries of this region are highly mechanized and have almost minimized use of manpower.

Earlier forest was the chief source of gainful employment for the tribes and rural masses but the establishment of strict government rules and forest acts have alienated them from forests. Previously, tribal used to do hunting and gathering in the forests solving

**Prabha Xalxo**, Department of Geography, Dean Faculty of Arts  
& Social Science, Kolhan University, Jharkhand.

**Nigar Alam**, Associate Prof., Womens College Aligarh.

**Md. Reyaz**, Assistant Prof. & Principal, Karim City College,  
Jamshedpur.



**A. K. PUBLICATIONS**

B-61/E-1, Gali No.14, Jagatpuri Ext.  
Shahdra, Delhi-110093  
Ph.: 09868320502, 09999157638  
akpubs2008@yahoo.com

**Branch Office:**

A-9, Navjeevan Enclave, DLF Ankur Vihar  
Ghaziabad, Uttar Pradesh, Pin-201102  
Phone: 7065647314  
E-mail: akpub2008@gmail.com  
Website: www.akpublications.com

₹850/-

