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A study of population growth: Case study of Jamshedpur

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Abstract

Jamshedpur was founded by Jamshedji Tata, the founder of the Tata Group in the 1900s and is named after him. It was established in 1907. Jamshedpur was ranked as the 13th cleanest city in India in 2020 by Swachh Survekshan. Jamshedpur was ranked as the 15th cleanest city in India by Swachh Survekshan in 2019 and the 7th cleanest city in India in 2010. The aim of this paper is to study the causes and impact of population growth in Jamshedpur. For this extensively literature was reviewed and interviewed from the citizen of Jamshedpur was done. The result of the study revealed that rapid population growth is faced by Jamshedpur since independence. The main reason for this was industrialization and mining and due to this rapid growth in population Jamshedpur is facing problems like unemployment, climate change, down water level, pollutions and deforesting.

Keywords: *Industrialization, urbanization, migration*

Introduction

Jamshedpur was founded by Jamshedji Tata, the founder of the Tata Group in the 1900s and is named after him. It was established in 1907. Jamshedpur was ranked as the 13th cleanest city in India in 2020 by Swachh Survekshan. Jamshedpur was ranked as the 15th cleanest city in India by Swachh Survekshan in 2019 and the 7th cleanest city in India in 2010. In terms of "quality of life", the city is also ranked second in India. According to the City Mayor Foundation, Jamshedpur is the 84th fastest growing city in the world. It is the seat of the East Singhbhum district of Jharkhand and the 36th largest city conglomerate. In terms of population, it is the 72nd largest city in India.

Jamshedpur is situated in the southern end of the state of Jharkhand and is bordered by the states of Odisha and West Bengal. The average elevation of the city is 135 metres while the range is